# Ashwani Gupta 

## Class - X

Assignment

## Circles

1. PT is the tangent of the circle with centre $\mathrm{O} \& \mathrm{PAB}$ is a secant. If $\mathrm{PT}=6 \mathrm{~cm}, \mathrm{AB}=5 \mathrm{~cm}$, find the length of PA.
2. Two tangents $P A$ \& $P B$ are drawn to the circle with centre $O$, such that $\angle A P B=120^{\circ}$. Prove that $O P=2 A P$.
3. Prove that the intercept of a tangent between two parallel lines to a circle with the centre $O$ subtends a right angle at the centre.
4. Prove that, the tangent at any point of a circle is perpendicular to the radius through the point of contact.
5. If all the sides of a parallelogram touch a circle, prove that the $\| g m$ is a rhombus.
6. $A B C$ is a right-angled $\Delta$, right angled at $A$, with $A B=6 \mathrm{~cm} \& A C=8 \mathrm{~cm}$. $A$ circle with centre $O$ has been inscribed inside the $\Delta$. Calculate the value of $r$, the radius of the inscribed circle.
7. In the figure, a circle touches the side $B C$ of $\triangle A B C$ at $P$ \& touches $A B$ \& $A C$ produced at $Q \& R$ respectively. If $A Q=5 \mathrm{~cm}$, find the perimeter of $\triangle A B C$.

8. Two circles touch internally at a point $P$ \& from a point $T$ on the common tangent at $P$, tangent segments TQ, TR are drawn to the two circles. Prove that $T Q=T R$.
9. $\mathrm{XP} \& \mathrm{XQ}$ are two tangents to a circle with centre O From a point $X$ outside the circle.
ARB is tangent to a circle at $R$.
Prove that $X A+A R=A B+B R$.


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10. Two circles touch internally at a point $P$ \& from a point $T$ on the common tangent at $P$, tangent segments $T Q, T R$ are drawn to the two circles. Prove that $T Q=T R$.
11. $P Q \& P R$ are tangents to a circle with centre $O$. If $L O P R=80^{\circ}$, find $L Q O R$.
12. Prove that tangents drawn at the ends of a diameter of a circle are parallel.
13. A circle is inscribed in a $\triangle A B C$ having sides $8 \mathrm{~cm}, 10 \mathrm{~cm}, \& 12 \mathrm{~cm}$. Find $A D, B E \& C F$.

14. Prove that the opposite sides of a quadrilateral circumscribing a circle subtended supplementary angles at the centre of the circle.
15. Two tangents TP \& TQ are drawn to a circle with centre $O$ from an external point T. prove that $L P T Q=2 L O P Q$.
16. In the given figure a circle touches the side $Q B C$ of $\triangle A B C$ at $P$ and touches $A B$ and $A C B$ produced at $Q$ and $R$ respectively. If $A Q=5 \mathrm{~cm}$, find the perimeter of $\triangle A B C$.
17. A circle toûches all the four sides of a quadrilateral $A B C D$ whose sides are $A B=6 \mathrm{~cm}, B C=7 \mathrm{~cm}$ and $C D=4 \mathrm{~cm}$. Find $A D$.
18. Prove that, in two concentric circles, the chord of a larger circle, which touches the smaller circle, is bisected at a point of contact.
